

APPENDIX

Cold War Conflicts of the Middle East Data Table (1945-1991)				
War	Actors/Participants	Goals / Purpose of War	Patterns of Prosecution / Methods used in War	Magnitude of War
Iranian Crisis of 1946 (Lenczowski, 1980, p. 174-184)	State vs. State	Political, Ideological	Irregular vs. Regular Troops Symmetric Warfare	Regional 1 Year Low Casualties
Civil War in Palestine (1947-1948) (Morris, 2001, p. 210-215)	Political Group (Community) vs. Political Group (Community)	Political, Ideological, Economic	Irregular vs. Irregular Troops Asymmetric & Symmetric Warfare	Local 1 Year Low Casualties
Arab-Israeli War of 1948 (Morris, 2001, p. 234)	State vs. State	Political, Ideological, Territorial	Regular vs. Regular Troops Symmetric Warfare	Regional 1 Year Low-Medium Casualties
Jebel Akhdar War (1954-1959) (Lenczowski, 1980, p. 681-694)	State vs. Non-State	Political, Economic	Regular Troops vs. Irregular & Regular Troops Symmetric Warfare	Local 5 Years Casualties
Algerian War (1954-1962) (Horne, 2006)	Nonstate vs. State	Political (Independence)	Regular Troops vs. Irregular & Regular Troops Asymmetric Warfare	Local 7 Years Massive Casualties

Suez War (1956) (Morris, 2001, p. 297)	State vs. State	Political, Economic, Territorial	Regular Troops vs. Regular Troops Symmetric Warfare	Regional 1 Year Medium Casualties
Intercommunal Violence in Cyprus (1955-1967) (Mallinson, 2005, p. 125-134)	State & Non-state vs. Non-State	Political, Economic, Territorial	Irregular Troops vs. Irregular Troops Asymmetric Warfare	Local 10 Years Low Casualties
1958 Lebanon Crisis (Little, 1996)	State vs. Non-State (Domestic Political Group)	Political, Ideological	Regular troops vs. Irregular Troops Asymmetric Warfare	Local 1 Year Low Casualties
1958-1959 Iraq Crisis (Marr, 2013, p. 151-159)	State vs. Non-State in 1958 & State & Tribes vs. Non-State & Tribes in 1959	Political, Ideological	Irregular vs. Irregular Troops & Regular vs. Irregular Troops Symmetric Warfare	Local 1 Year Low Casualties
North Yemen Civil War (1962-1970) (Pollack, 2002, p. 698)	Initially State vs. Non-State; then Non-State & State vs. State & State	Political, Ideological	Irregular vs. Irregular Troops & Regular vs. Irregular Troops Symmetric & Asymmetric Warfare	Regional 8 Years Medium Casualties

Dhofar Rebellion (1962-1976) (Lenczowski, 1980, p.684-685)	State vs. Non-State (Domestic Political Groups)	Political, Ideological	Regular & Irregular Troops vs. Irregular Troops Asymmetric Warfare	Regional 15 Years Low Casualties
1963-1967 Aden Crisis (Hinchcliffe & Ducker, 2006, p.108)	State vs. Non-State	Political (Independence), Ideological	Regular Troops vs. Irregular Troops Asymmetric Warfare	Regional 4 Years Low Casualties
Six Day War (1967) (Morris, 2001, p. 362)	State vs. State	Political, Territorial	Regular vs. Regular Troops Symmetric Warfare	Regional 1 Year High Casualties
War of Attrition (1969-1970) (Morris, 2001, p. 376)	State & Non-State vs. State	Political	Regular & Irregular Troops vs. Regular Troops Symmetric & Asymmetric Warfare	Regional 1 Year High Casualties
Black September (1970-1971) (Morris, 2001, p. 378)	State vs. Non-State & State	Political, Ideological	Regular Troops vs. Irregular & Regular Troops Asymmetric & Symmetric Warfare	Local 1 Year Low Casualties

Yom Kippur War (1973) (Morris, 2001, p.431 – 432)	State vs. State	Political, Economic, Territorial	Regular Troops vs. Regular Troops Symmetric Warfare	Regional 1 Year High Casualties
Turkish Operation to Cyprus (1974) (Mallinson, 2005, p. 138)	State & Non-State vs. State & Non-State	Political, Territorial	Regular Troops vs. Irregular & Regular Troops Asymmetric & Symmetric Warfare	Local 1 Year Low-Medium Casualties
Lebanese Civil War (1975-1990) (Traboulsi, 2007, p. 290)	Non-State vs. Non-State & Non-State vs. State	Political & Ideological	Irregular vs. Irregular Troops & Irregular vs. Regular Troops Asymmetric Warfare	Local 15 Years High Casualties
Syria Crisis (1979-1982) (Lenczowski, 1980, p. 352)	State vs. Non-State (Domestic Political Group)	Political, Ideological	Irregular vs. Regular Troops Asymmetric Warfare	Local 3 Years Medium Casualties
1979-1980 Iran Crisis (Abrahamian, 1982, p. 529)	State vs. Non-State	Political, Ideological	Irregular vs. Regular Troops Asymmetric Warfare	Local 2 Years Medium Casualties
Iran-Iraq War (1980-1988) (Tripp, 2008)	State vs. State	Political, Ideological, Geopolitical, Territorial	Regular & Irregular vs. Regular Troops Symmetric Warfare	Regional 8 Years High Casualties

Turkey-PKK Conflict (1984-ongoing) (Marcus, 2007)	State vs. Non-State	Political, Ideological, Territorial	Regular vs. Irregular Troops Asymmetric Conflict	Regional Ongoing High Casualties
South Yemen Civil War (1986) (Brehony, 2011, p. 195-196)	Non-State (State Political Faction) vs. Non-State (State Political Faction)	Political, Ideological	Irregular vs. Irregular Troops Symmetric Warfare	Local 1 Year Medium Casualties
Gulf War (1990-1991) (Finlan, 2003)	State vs. State	Political	Regular vs. Regular Troops Symmetric Warfare	Regional 1 Year High Casualties
1991 Iraqi Crisis (Goldstein & Whitley, 1992)	State vs. Non-State	Political, Ideological	Regular vs. Irregular Troops Asymmetric Warfare	Local 1 Year High Casualties

Post-Cold War Conflicts of the Middle East Data Table (c.1992-c.2014)				
War	Actors/Participants	Goals / Purpose of War	Patterns of Prosecution / Methods used in War	Magnitude in War
Islamic Insurgency in Egypt (1992-ongoing) (Gilles, 2003)	State vs. Non-State	Political, Ideological	Regular vs. Irregular Troops Asymmetric Conflict	Local Ongoing Casualties
Yemen Civil War (1994) (Weir, 2007)	State vs. State	Political, Ideological	Regular Troops vs. Regular Troops Asymmetric Conflict	Local 1 Year Medium Casualties
Islamic Extremism in Saudi Arabia (1995-ongoing) (Bradley, 2006, p. 113-114)	State vs. Non-State	Political, Ideological	Regular vs. Irregular Troops Asymmetric Conflict	Local Ongoing Low Casualties
Second Intifada (2000-2007) (Baroud, 2006)	State vs State	Political	Regular vs. Irregular Troops Asymmetric Warfare	Local 7 Years Medium Casualties
Invasion of Iraq (2003) (Pirnie & O'Connell, 2008)	State vs. State	Political	Regular vs. Regular Troops Symmetric Warfare	Local 1 Year High Casualties
Iraqi Insurgency (2003-2011) (Rogers, 2004)	State vs. Non-State & Non-State vs. Non-State	Political, Ideological, Territorial, Economic	Regular Troops vs Irregular Troops Asymmetric Warfare	Regional Ongoing High Casualties

Houthi Insurgency in Yemen (2004-ongoing) (McGregor, 2004, p. 4-6)	State vs. Non-State	Political, Ideological, Territorial	Regular Troops vs. Irregular Troops Asymmetric & Symmetric Warfare	Local 10 Years High Casualties
Iran-PJAK Conflict (2004-ongoing) (Harbom et. al., 2006, p. 627)	State vs. Non-State	Political, Ideological, Territorial	Regular Troops vs. Irregular Troops Asymmetric Warfare	Regional Ongoing Low Casualties
Operation Summer Rains (2006) (United Nations, 2006)	State vs. Non-State	Political	Regular vs. Irregular Troops Asymmetric Warfare	Local <1 Year Low Casualties
2006 Lebanon Conflict (Cohen-Almagor & Amir, 2008)	State vs. Non-State	Political	Regular vs. Irregular Troops	Local <1 year Medium Casualties
South Yemen Insurgency (2009-ongoing) (Worth, 2009)	State vs Non-State	Political, Ideological, Territorial	Regular vs. Irregular Troops Asymmetric Warfare	Local Ongoing High Casualties
Gaza War (2008-2009) (United Nations, 2009)	State vs. Non-State (Hamas)	Political	Regular vs. Irregular Troops (Qassam Brigades) Asymmetric Warfare	Local <1 Year Low-Medium Casualties

Operation Pillar of Defense (United Nations, 2013)	State vs. Non-State (Hamas?)	Political	Regular vs. Irregular Troops Asymmetric Warfare	Local <1 Year Low Casualties
2014 Israel-Gaza Conflict (Dearden, 2014)	State vs. Non-State (Hamas)	Political	Regular vs. Irregular Troops (Qassam Brigades) Asymmetric Warfare	Local <1 Year Medium Casualties
Libya War (2011-ongoing) (Pack, 2013)	State vs. Non-State in 2011, State & Non-State vs. State & Non-State during the Civil War	Political & Territorial	Regular & Irregular Troops vs. Regular vs. Irregular Troops	Local Ongoing Medium Casualties
Syrian Civil War (2011-ongoing) (Harris, 2018)	State vs. Non-State & Non-State vs. Non-State	Political, Ideological, Territorial, Economic	Regular & Irregular Troops vs. Regular vs. Irregular Troops Symmetric & Asymmetric Warfare	Regional Ongoing High Casualties